

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

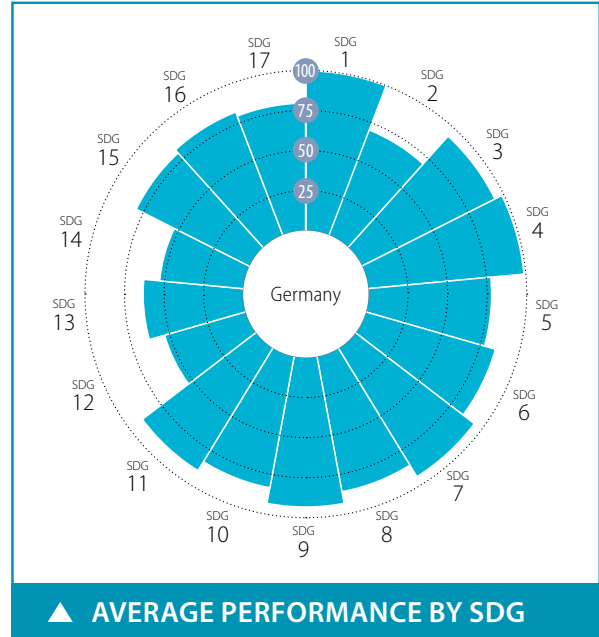
Index score



Regional average score

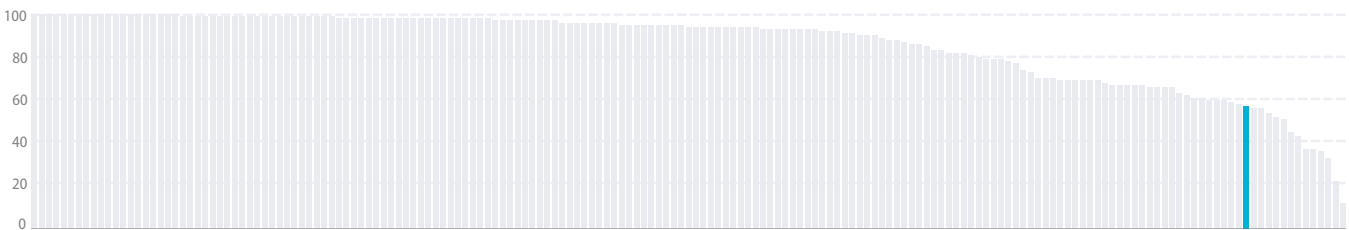


SDG Global rank **5** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

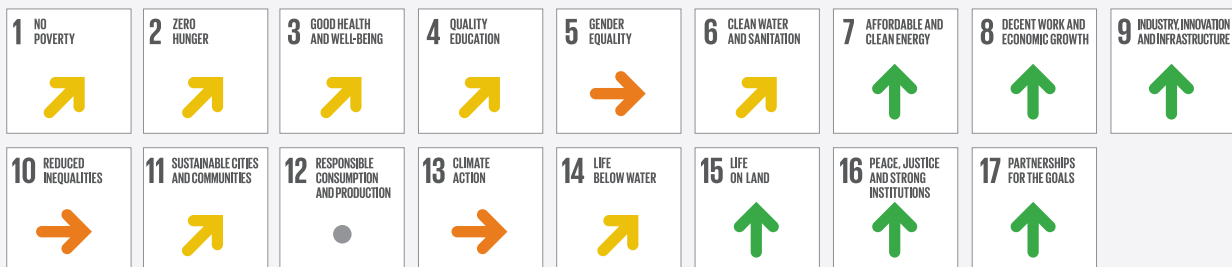


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty	Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2020	●	↑	
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	10.4	2017	●	↓	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2017	●	↑	
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.3	2005	●	↑	
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.0	2005	●	↑	
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	●	↓	
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.3	2017	●	↓	
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	●	↑	
	Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.3	2015	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	7	2017	●	↑	
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.2	2018	●	↑	
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2018	●	↑	
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2018	●	↑	
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.1	2016	●	↑	
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	16	2016	●	●	
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.1	2016	●	↑	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.0	2016	●	↑	
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	8.1	2017	●	↑	
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.7	2015	●	↑	
	Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑	
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.0	2017	●	↑	
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2019	●	↑	
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.2	2016	●	●	
	Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	29.8	2017	●	↓	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	18.8	2017	●	↑		
SDG4 – Quality Education	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	* 98.7	2017	●	↑	
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 98.7	2017	●	↑	
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	98.8	2017	●	↑	
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	32.3	2018	●	↑	
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	500.3	2018	●	↑	
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	18.6	2018	●	↓	
	Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	19.6	2018	●	↓	
	Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	37.5	2018	●	↑	
SDG5 – Gender Equality	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	* 83.0	2017	●	↑	
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	93.8	2018	●	→	
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.6	2019	●	↑	
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.2	2020	●	↓	
	Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	16.2	2017	●	↑	
	Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	91.8	2013	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2017	●	●	
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	●	●	
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	34.4	2010	●	●	
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	97.0	2018	●	●	
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	48.6	2013	●	→	
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑	
	Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	97.2	2017	●	↑	
	SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)		1.2	2017	●	↑	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		14.1	2018	●	↑	
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.0	2018	●	●	
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.1	2017	●	↑	
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.8	2010	●	↑	
	Employment-to-population ratio (%)	76.7	2019	●	↑	
	Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	9.2	2018	●	↑	
	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Population using the internet (%)	89.7	2018	●	↑
		Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	82.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		4.4	2018	●	↑	
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		75.1	2020	●	●	
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		1.3	2018	●	↑	
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		3.0	2017	●	↑	
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		9.7	2018	●	↑	
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		56.4	2017	●	↑	
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		14.5	2019	●	↑	
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)		24.7	2015	●	●	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities		Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	33.7	2015	●	↓
		Palma ratio	1.1	2017	●	↑
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	10.2	2017	●	↓	
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	12.0	2017	●	↑	
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.3	2019	●	↓	
	Population with rent overburden (%)	4.8	2017	●	↑	
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	22.8	2016	●	●	
	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	34.5	2012	●	●	
	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	15.0	2012	●	●	
	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	37.1	2010	●	●	
	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	●	●	
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2018	●	●		
SDG13 – Climate Action	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.7	2017	●	↓	
	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	2.4	2015	●	→	
	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	231.9	2018	●	●	
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂)	25.4	2016	●	●		
SDG14 – Life Below Water	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.6	2018	●	↑	
	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.0	2019	●	→	
	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	46.6	2014	●	↑	
	Fish caught by trawling (%)	80.6	2014	●	→	
	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●	
SDG15 – Life on Land	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	78.3	2018	●	↑	
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	81.1	2018	●	↑	
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2019	●	↑	
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●	
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	5.7	2018	●	●	
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2017	●	↑	
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	23.6	2018	●	↑	
	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.3	2019	●	↑	
	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.3	2019	●	●	
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	
	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	80.0	2019	●	↑	
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2016	●	●	
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	2.0	2019	●	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	14.6	2019	●	↑		
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	76.6	2017	●	↑		
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.2	2016	●	↑	
	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.7	2017	●	↑	
	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	
	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	52.3	2019	●	●	
	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	51.7	2020	●	●	
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	65.4	2016	●	●		